



# Year 2 – Living things, including humans

## Things I have learned already...

### In Reception

- Understand that the world is ecologically diverse
- The natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants; Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.

### Year 1

- identify and name a variety of common animals including fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals.
- Identify and name a variety of common animals that are carnivores, herbivores and omnivores
- Describe and compare the structure of a variety of common animals (fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals, including pets ).
- identify, name, draw and label the basic parts of the human body ad say which part of the body is associated with each sense.

## Key Vocabulary

<b>breathing</b>	This is what we do to get oxygen in our bodies.
<b>disease</b>	An illness which affects people, animals or plants.
<b>exercise</b>	This is when you move your body physically to get fit and remain healthy. Our heartbeat increases when we exercise.
<b>germs</b>	A very small thing that can cause diseases. We cannot see them with our eyes.
<b>growth</b>	The process of getting bigger.
<b>hygiene</b>	Keeping clean to prevent illnesses and the spread of disease.
<b>offspring</b>	A person's children or an animal's young.
<b>reproduction</b>	The process where new animals, humans or plants are made.

To grow into healthy adults, animals including humans need:

**Exercise**

**Right amounts and types of food**

**Hygiene**



## In this topic, I will learn to..

- Notice that animals, including humans, have offspring which grow into adults
- Find out about and describe the basic needs of animals, including humans, for survival (water, food and air)
- Describe the importance for humans of exercise, eating the right amounts of different types of food, and hygiene.

## The basic needs of animals, including humans, for survival

**Shelter, water, food and air**



## A Balanced Diet



## The Importance of Exercise



**Lamb**



**Puppy**



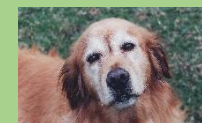
**Baby**



**Sheep**



**Dog**



**Adult**



Animals, including humans, have offspring